Write your name here


## Mathematics

Paper 1 (Non-Calculator)
Aiming for 5

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You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser. Tracing paper may be used.
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Total Marks


## Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
- there may be more space than you need.
- You must show all your working.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.

- Calculators may not be used.


## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80 . There are 24 questions.
- Questions have been arranged in an ascending order of mean difficulty, as found by students achieving Grade 4 in the Summer and November 2022 examinations.
- Questions marked with an asterisk (*) also appear on the Higher Tier paper.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.


## Answer ALL TWENTY FOUR questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.
You must write down all the stages in your working.

1 Write 124 as a product of its prime factors.

(a) Find the value of $y$.

$$
y=.
$$

$\qquad$
(b) Give a reason for your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


A storage tank exerts a force of 10000 newtons on the ground.
The base of the tank in contact with the ground is a 4 m by 2 m rectangle.
Work out the pressure on the ground due to the tank.
newtons / $\mathrm{m}^{2}$

4 Savio leaves his home at 0730 to drive to work.
He drives a distance of 50 miles.
Savio thinks he drives at an average speed of 40 miles per hour.
(a) If Savio is correct, at what time will he arrive at work?

In fact, Savio's average speed was greater than 40 miles per hour.
(b) How does this affect your answer to part (a)?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

6 There are 240 cans of drink on a shelf.
Each can contains cola or lemonade or orange.
$\begin{gathered}\text { the number of cans } \\ \text { of cola }\end{gathered}: \begin{gathered}\text { the number of cans } \\ \text { of lemonade }\end{gathered}: \begin{gathered}\text { the number of cans } \\ \text { of orange }\end{gathered}=5: 3: 2$
$\frac{1}{2}$ of the cans of lemonade and $\frac{1}{12}$ of the cans of orange are removed from the shelf.
Work out the number of cans of cola as a percentage of the total number of cans of drink remaining on the shelf.

7 Work out $0.004 \times 0.32$

8 Jenny drives from London to Swindon at an average speed of 54 miles per hour. She drives for $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours.
(a) Work out the distance from London to Swindon.
$\qquad$ miles

Aleksy is using a map.
The map has a scale of $1: 25000$
On the map a road has a length of 6 cm .
(b) Work out the length, in kilometres, of the real road.
(a) Write $1.63 \times 10^{-3}$ as an ordinary number.
$\qquad$
(b) Write 438000 in standard form.
(c) Work out $\left(4 \times 10^{3}\right) \times\left(6 \times 10^{-5}\right)$

Give your answer in standard form.

10 At the end of October, Fiona's electricity meter reads 88738 kWh . At the end of November, her electricity meter reads 89198 kWh .

Each kWh of electricity Fiona uses costs 16 p
Work out how much Fiona had to pay for the electricity she used in November.


Find the coordinates of the midpoint of $P Q$.
$\qquad$

12 Here are two triangles on a grid.


Triangle $\mathbf{B}$ is an enlargement of triangle $\mathbf{A}$.
(a) (i) Write down the scale factor of the enlargement.
(ii) On the grid, mark with a cross $(\times)$ the centre of enlargement.

Here are two parallelograms on a coordinate grid.


Parallelogram $\mathbf{D}$ is a reflection of parallelogram $\mathbf{C}$.
(b) (i) On the grid, draw the mirror line.
(ii) Write down an equation of this mirror line.

13 (a) Work out $1 \frac{3}{5}+2 \frac{1}{4}$
Give your answer as a mixed number.
(b) Show that $2 \frac{2}{3} \div 6=\frac{4}{9}$

14 Write down the value of $\sin 30^{\circ}$

15 The centimetre grid shows the plan and the front elevation of a cylinder.


Work out the volume of the cylinder.
Give your answer in terms of $\pi$
. $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$

Here is a quadrilateral $A B C D$.


All the measurements are in centimetres.
The perimeter of $A B C D$ is 52 centimetres.
Work out the length of $D C$.
centimetres
(Total for Question 16 is $\mathbf{4}$ marks)

17 Here is a regular hexagon and a regular pentagon.


Work out the size of the angle marked $x$.
You must show all your working.

18 (a) Complete the table of values for $y=x^{2}-3 x+1$

| $x$ | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ |  | 1 | -1 |  |  |  |

(b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y=x^{2}-3 x+1$ for values of $x$ from -1 to 4

(2)
(c) Using your graph, find estimates for the solutions of the equation $x^{2}-3 x+1=0$

19 A car factory is going to make four different car models $\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}, \mathbf{C}$ and $\mathbf{D}$.
80 people are asked which of the four models they would be most likely to buy. The table shows information about the results.

| Car model | Number of people |
| :---: | :---: |
| A | 23 |
| B | 15 |
| C | 30 |
| D | 12 |

The factory is going to make 40000 cars next year.
Work out how many model B cars the factory should make next year.

20 Rizwan writes down three numbers $a, b$ and $c$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a: b=1: 3 \\
& b: c=6: 5
\end{aligned}
$$

(a) (i) Find $a: b: c$
(ii) Express $a$ as a fraction of the total of the three numbers $a, b$ and $c$

Emma writes down three numbers $m, n$ and $p$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& n=2 m \\
& p=5 n
\end{aligned}
$$

(b) Find $m: p$
$\qquad$
(a) Solve $\frac{5 x}{2}+3>18$
$\qquad$
(b) Factorise $x^{2}+10 x+9$

22 Simplify $\left(2^{-5} \times 28\right)^{2}$
Give your answer as a power of 2

23 Here are two cubes, $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$.


Cube $\mathbf{A}$ has a mass of 81 g .
Cube B has a mass of 128 g .
Work out
the density of cube $\mathbf{A}$ : the density of cube $\mathbf{B}$
Give your answer in the form $a: b$, where $a$ and $b$ are integers.

24 The diagram shows three identical rectangles $\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$ and $\mathbf{C}$.

$\frac{5}{8}$ of rectangle $\mathbf{A}$ is shaded.
$\frac{9}{11}$ of rectangle $\mathbf{C}$ is shaded.
Work out the fraction of rectangle $\mathbf{B}$ that is shaded.

